**Inclusion and Exclusion Criteria**

Study Designs

Systematic Reviews (to check references)

Randomised Controlled Trials

Observational Studies

Cohort studies

Cross-sectional studies

Case-control studies

Case series

Case reports

“Gold Standard” Study outcomes

Enough pain medicine

Very good or excellent pain relief

Patient offered supplementary analgesia and declines

Pain score of 0

Surrogate Outcomes

Change in pain scale

Percent change in pain scale

Actual pain score after treatment

Physician decision to offer supplementary analgesia